

### VM209D

#### • General Description

VM209D is a gallium nitride (GaN) high electron mobility transistor (HEMT) designed specifically with high power gain of 22dB and wide bandwidth capabilities of 2 to 18GHz. The VM209D delivers 40dBm of saturated output power.

This MMIC is manufactured on a 150nm GaN on SiC process and is especially suited for radar applications.

The device contains internal DC block and internal drain bias, therefore, no need for external bias-tee.

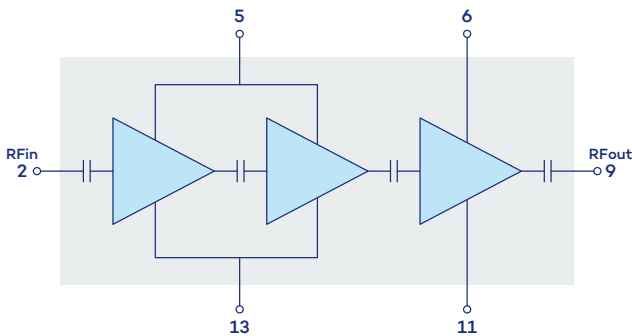
#### • Features

Frequency range	<b>2 – 18GHz</b>
Output Power	<b>40dBm @Pin = 18dBm</b>
PAE	<b>22% @Pin = 18dBm</b>
Power Gain	<b>22dB @Pin = 18dBm</b>
Linear Gain	<b>30dB</b>
DC bias	<b>V<sub>D</sub> = +28V, I<sub>DQ</sub> = 1.12A, V<sub>G</sub> = -1.72V (Typical)</b>
Chip size	<b>3.24 x 3.24 x 0.1 (mm)</b>

#### • Applications

- Radar
- Test and Measurement

#### • Pins Assignment & Functional Block Diagram



Function	Pin number
RF in	2
V <sub>D1,2</sub>	5
V <sub>D3</sub>	6
RF out	9
V <sub>G3</sub>	11
V <sub>G1,2</sub>	13

## • Electrical Specifications

Test conditions: unless otherwise noted

- Room Temperature = +25°C
- $V_D = +28V$
- $I_{DQ} = 1.12A$  ( $V_G = -1.72V$  Typ.)
- CW

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
F	Frequency range	2		18	GHz
Temp	Temperature	-40		+85	°C
$V_D$	Drain voltage		28		V
$I_{DQ}$	Drain current		1.12		A
G	Linear gain		30		dB
S11	Input return loss		-11		dB
S22	Output return loss		-11		dB
P <sub>out</sub>	Output power (@Pin=18dBm)	40			dBm
PAE	Associated Power Added Efficiency (@Pin=18dBm)		22		%
PG	Large Signal Gain (@Pin=18dBm)	21			dB
Flat	Gain Flatness		+/-1		dB
$I_D$	Drain Current (@Pin=18dBm)		1.8		A
	Input and Output Matching		50		Ω
IM3	Third Intermodulation product (P <sub>out</sub> =34dBm/tone & 100MHz spacing)	15			dBc

## • Temporal Specification

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Trise / Tfall	Rise time, Fall time			15	ns
	Pulse width	50		CW	ns

## • Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_D$	Drain voltage	28	V
$I_{DQ}$	Drain quiescent current	1.12	A
$V_G$	Gate voltage	-1.72 (Typ.)	V

## • Absolute Maximum Ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_D$	Drain bias voltage	35	V
$I_D$	Drain bias current	2.4	A
$P_{in}$	Maximum peak input power overdrive	22	dBm
$T_j$	Junction Temperature	-	°C
$T_a$	Operating temperature range	-40/+85	°C
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature range	-55/+150	°C

Operation of this device above any of these parameters may cause permanent damage.

## • Thermal Information

A heatsink equipped with a fan is used to manage thermal cooling.

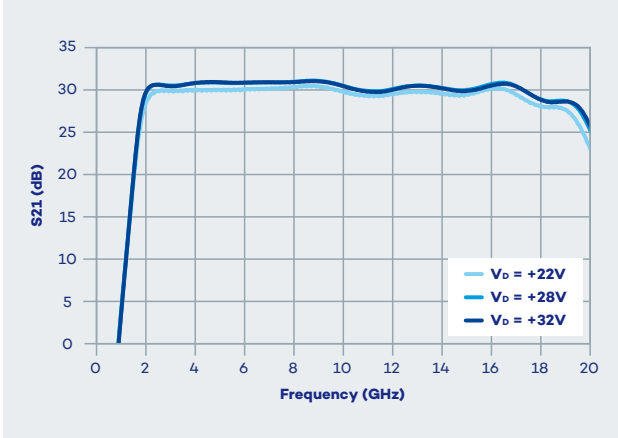
On standard test condition ( $V_D = 28V$  /  $I_{DQ} = 1.12A$  / RF OFF) :  $T_{base}$  is estimated around 35°C more than room temperature used as instruction.

• **Typical Performance**  
(Small signal / Test Under Probe)

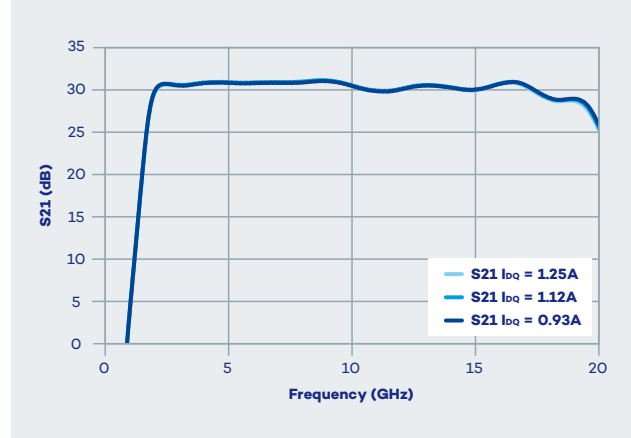
Test conditions: unless otherwise noted

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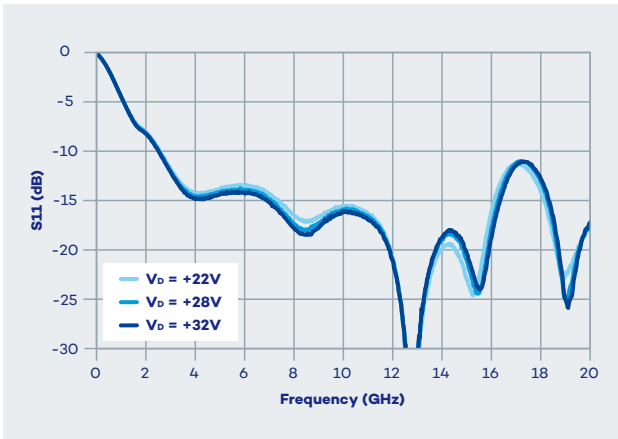
Gain vs Frequency vs  $V_D$



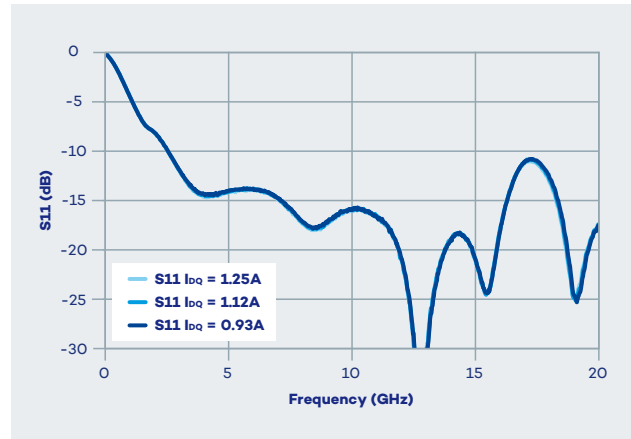
Gain vs Frequency vs  $I_{DQ}$



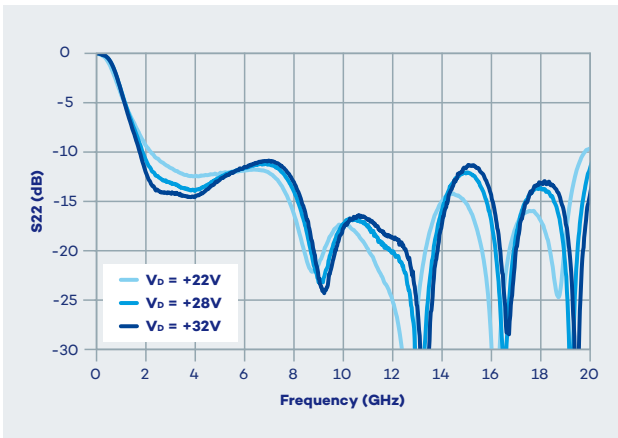
Input Return Loss vs  $V_D$



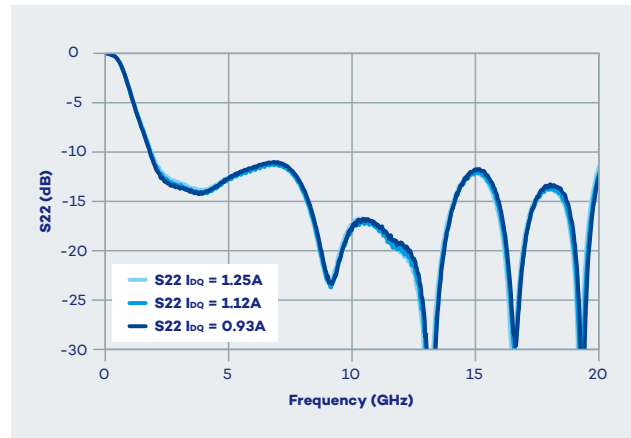
Input Return Loss vs  $I_{DQ}$



Output Return Loss vs  $V_D$



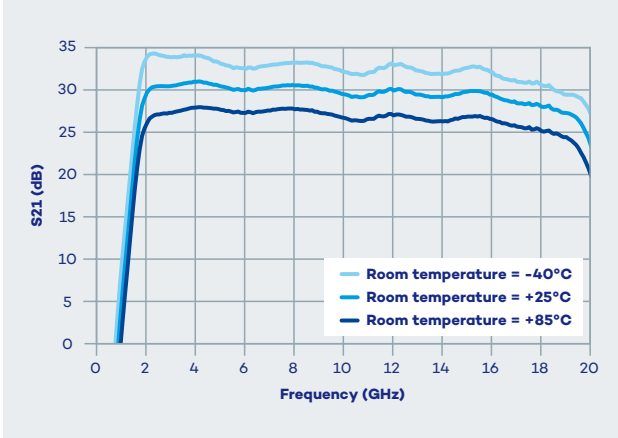
Output Return Loss vs  $I_{DQ}$



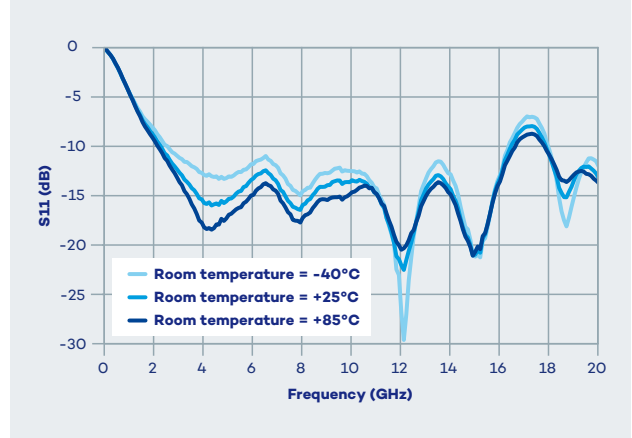
• **Typical Performance**  
(Small signal / Board Measurement)

- Test conditions: unless otherwise noted
- Reference plane: connector access
  - $V_D = +28V$
  - $I_{BQ} = 1.12A$  ( $V_G = -1.72V$  Typ.)

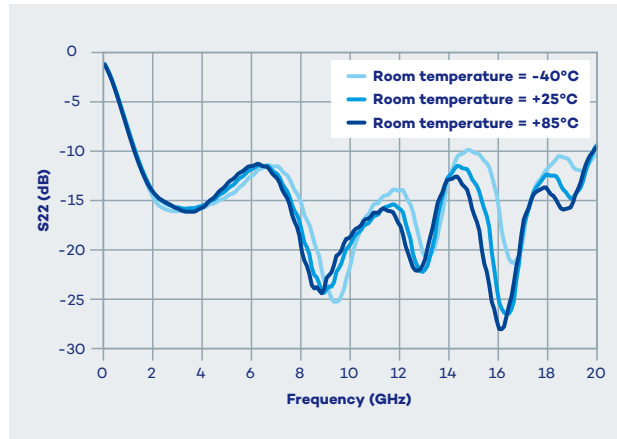
**Gain vs Frequency vs Temperature**



**Input Return Loss vs Temperature**



**Output Return Loss vs Temperature**

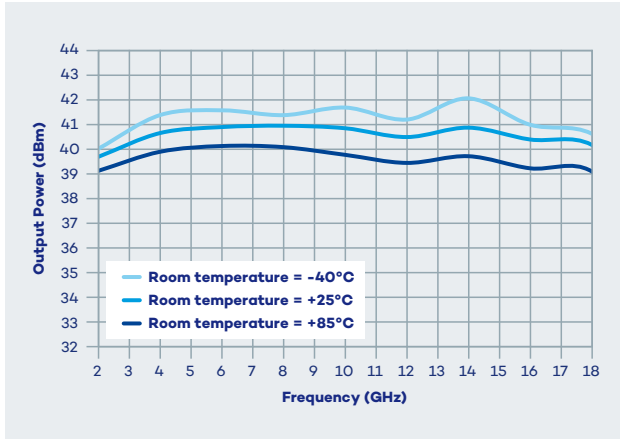


• **Typical Performance**  
(Large signal / Board Measurement)

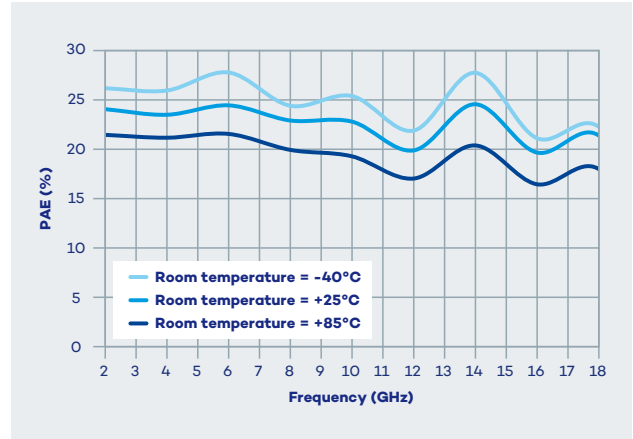
Test conditions: unless otherwise noted

- Reference plane: die access
- $T_{amb} = +25^{\circ}C$       •  $V_D = +28V$
- $P_{in} = 18dBm$       • CW
- $I_{DQ} = 1.12A$  ( $V_G = -1.72V$  Typ.)

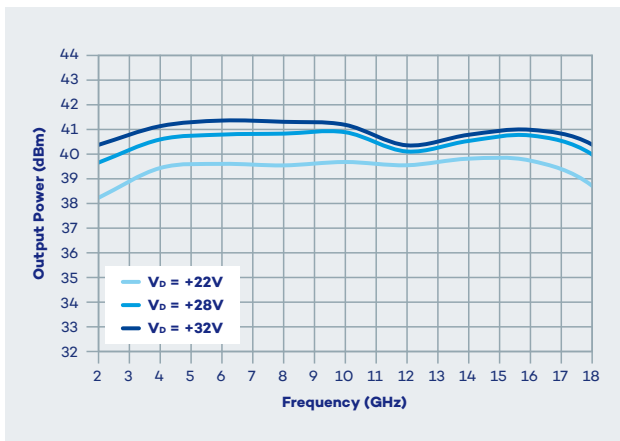
**Output Power vs Frequency vs Temperature**



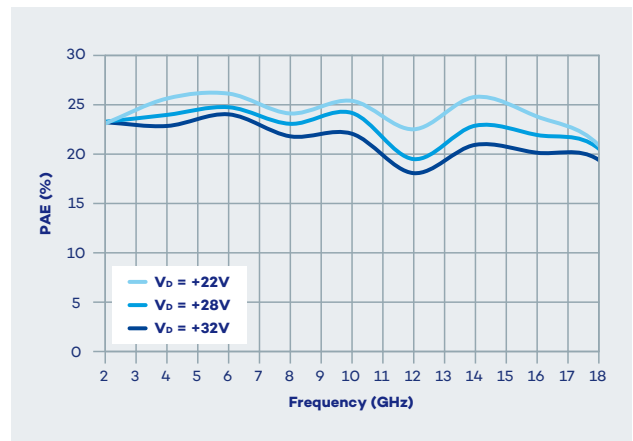
**PAE vs Frequency vs Temperature**



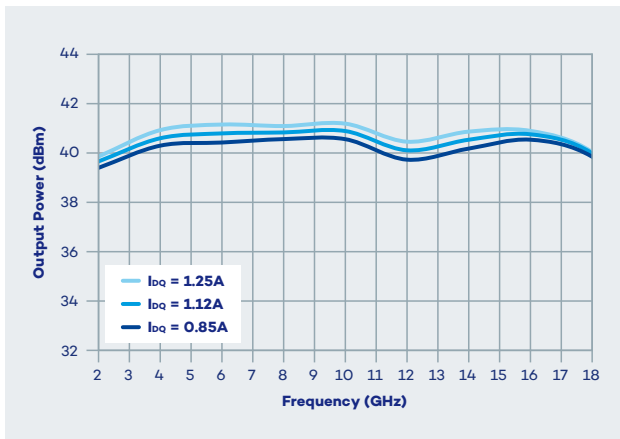
**Output Power vs Frequency vs  $V_D$**



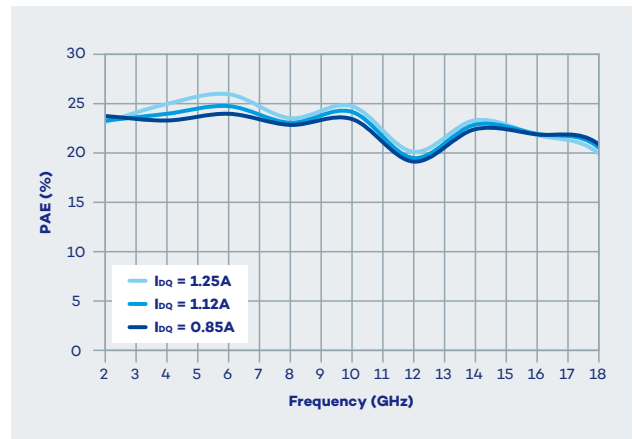
**PAE vs Frequency vs  $V_D$**



**Output Power vs Frequency vs  $I_{DQ}$**



**PAE vs Frequency vs  $I_{DQ}$**

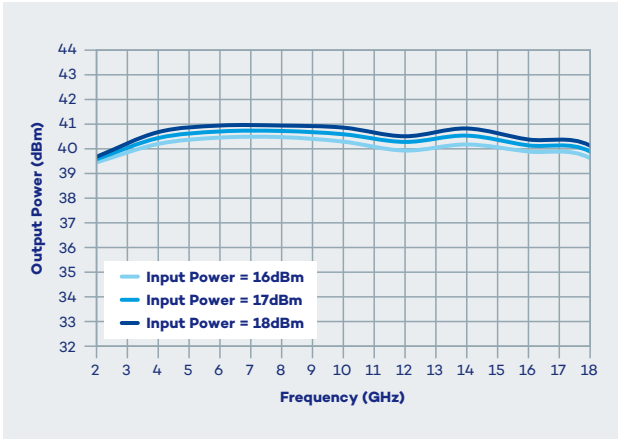


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(Large signal / Board Measurement)

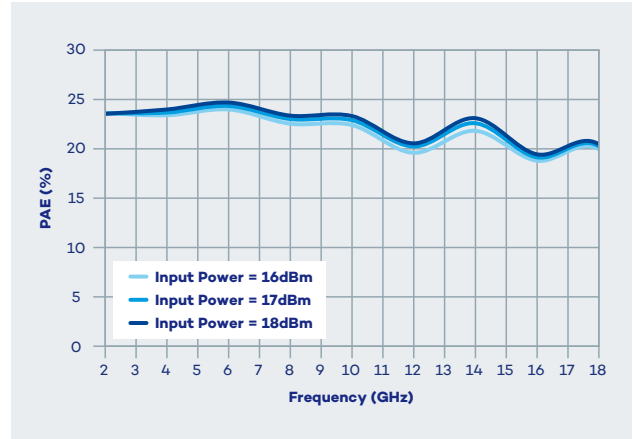
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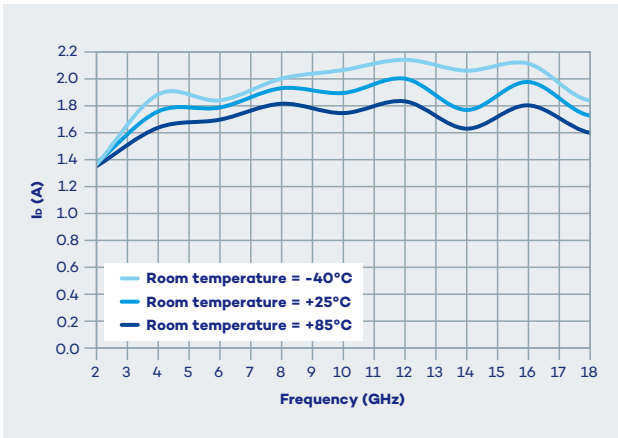
**Output Power vs Frequency vs Input Power**



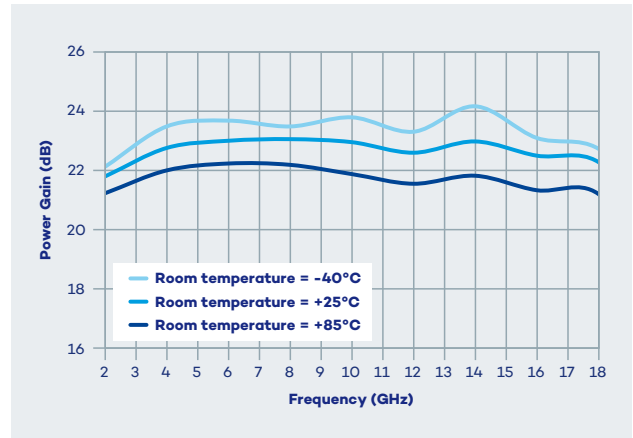
**PAE vs Frequency vs Input Power**



**Drain Current vs Frequency vs Temperature**



**Power Gain vs Frequency vs Temperature**

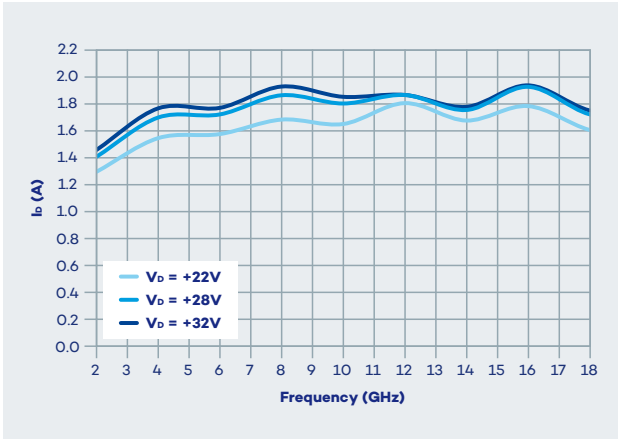


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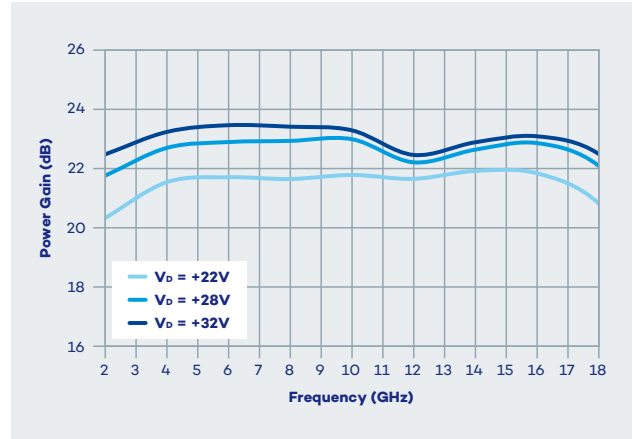
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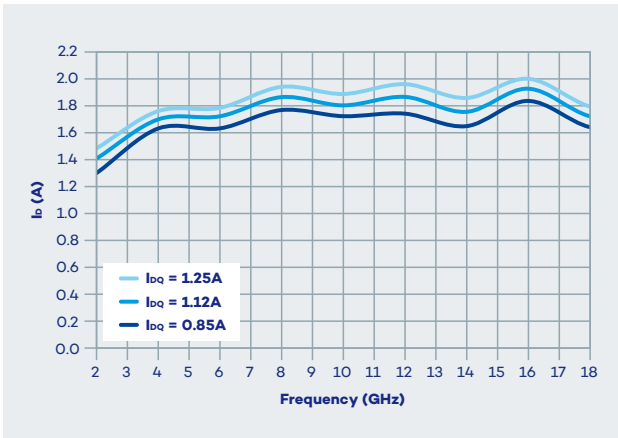
**Drain Current vs Frequency vs  $V_D$**



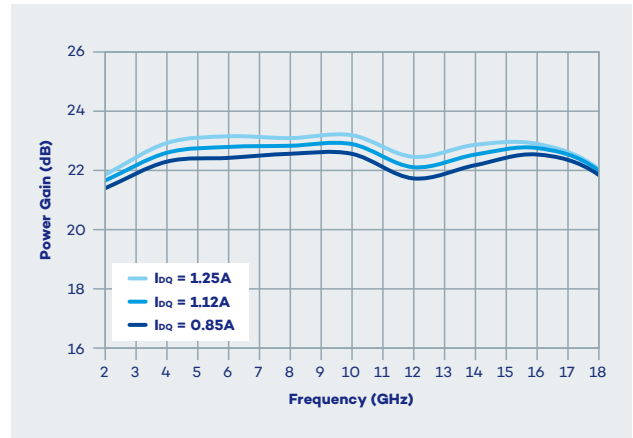
**Power Gain vs Frequency vs  $V_D$**



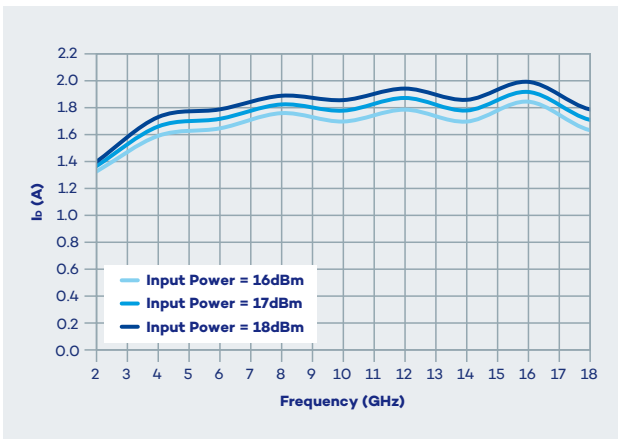
**Drain Current vs Frequency vs  $I_{DQ}$**



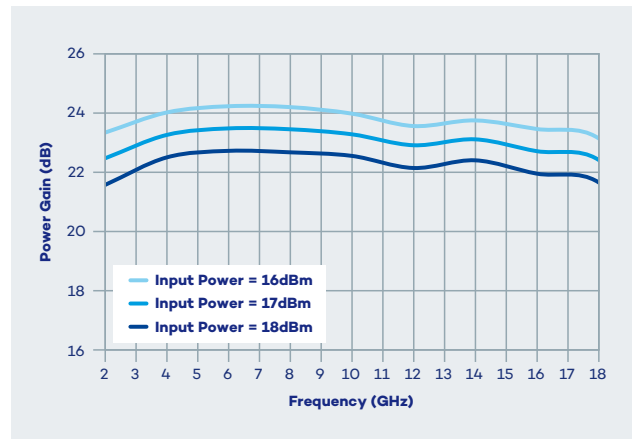
**Power Gain vs Frequency vs  $I_{DQ}$**



**Drain Current vs Frequency vs Input Power**



**Power Gain vs Frequency vs Input Power**



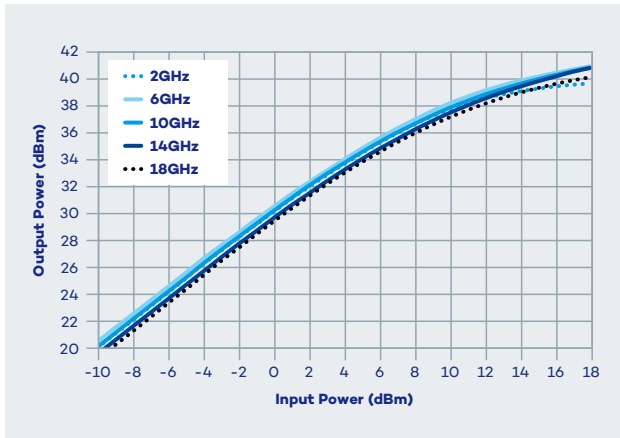


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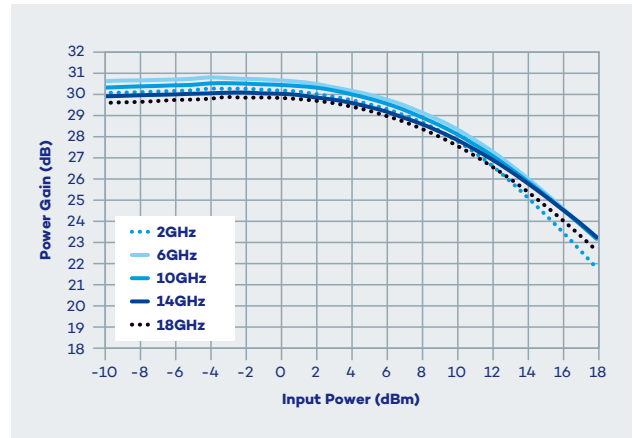
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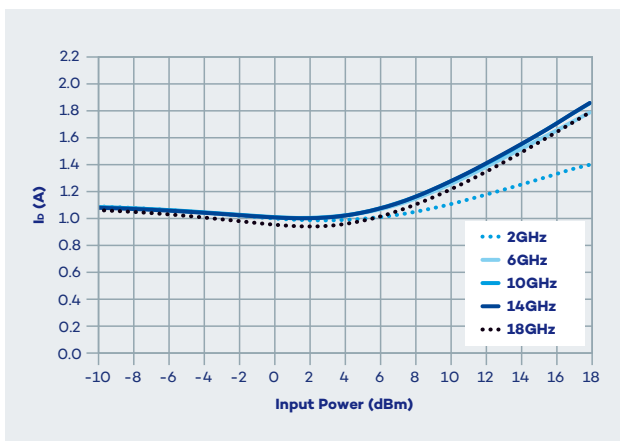
Output Power vs Input Power vs Frequency



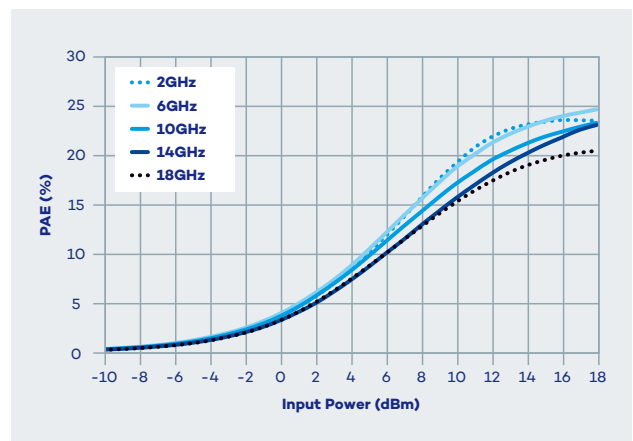
Power Gain vs Input Power vs Frequency



Drain Current vs Input Power vs Frequency



PAE vs Input Power vs Frequency

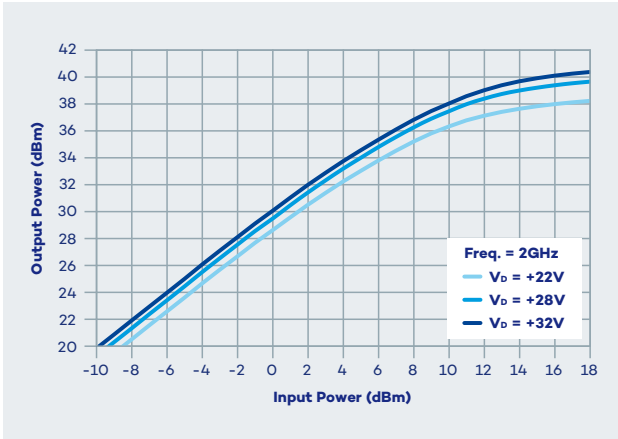


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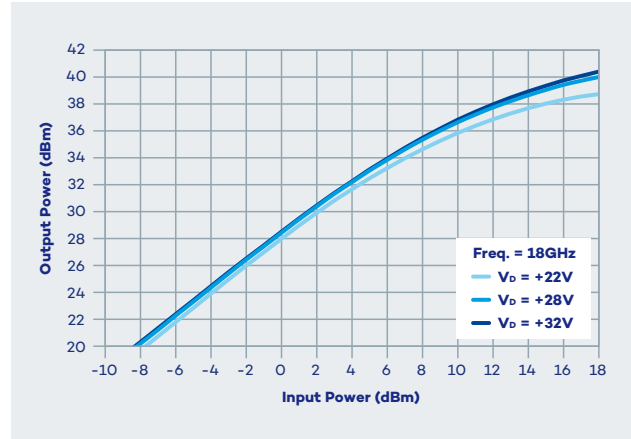
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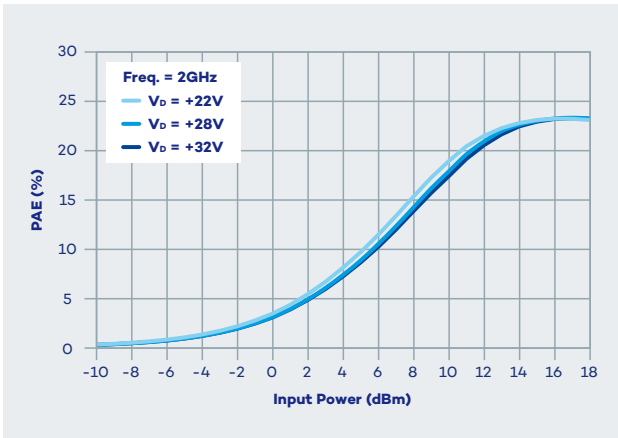
**Output Power vs Input Power vs  $V_D$**



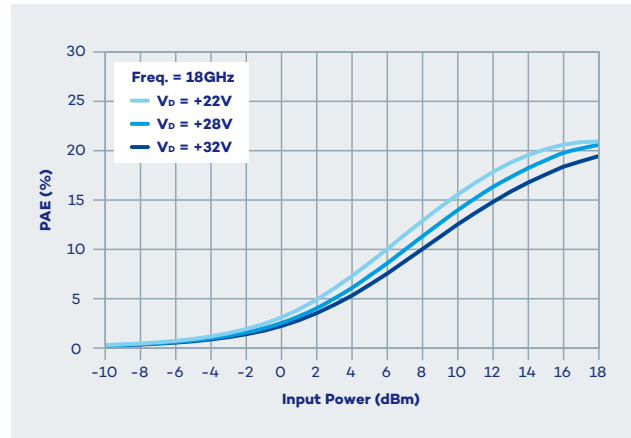
**Output Power vs Input Power vs  $V_D$**



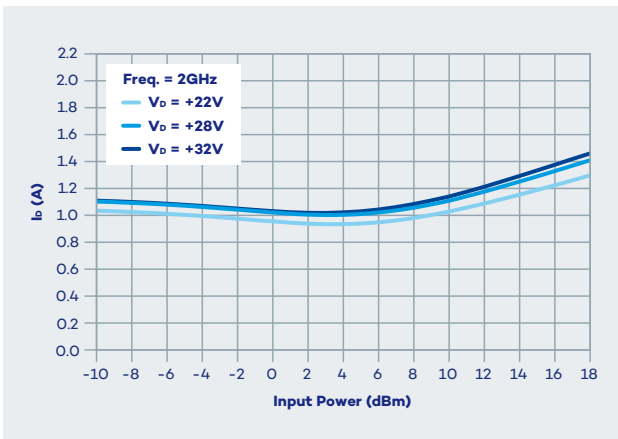
**PAE vs Input Power vs  $V_D$**



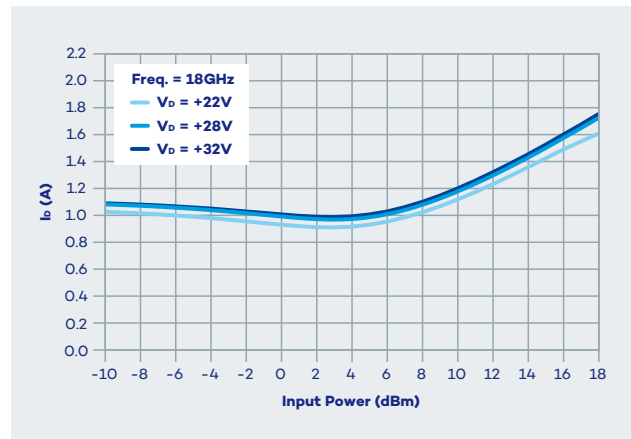
**PAE vs Input Power vs  $V_D$**



**Drain Current vs Input Power vs  $V_D$**



**Drain Current vs Input Power vs  $V_D$**

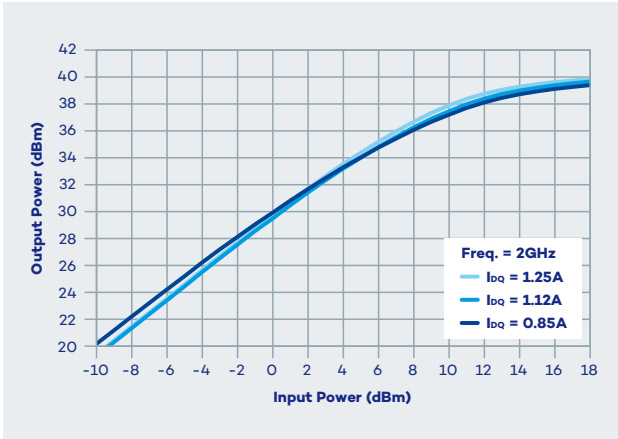


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(Large signal / Board Measurement)

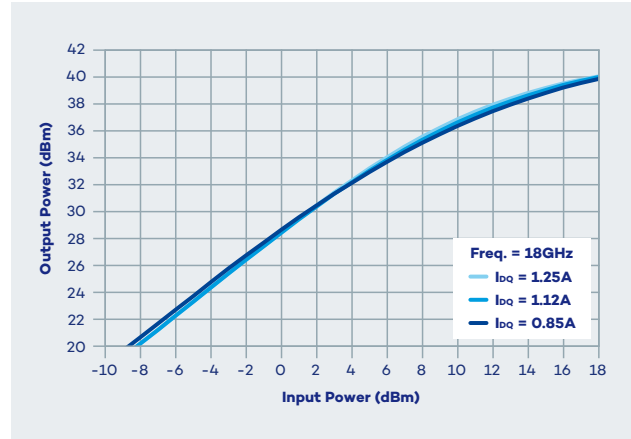
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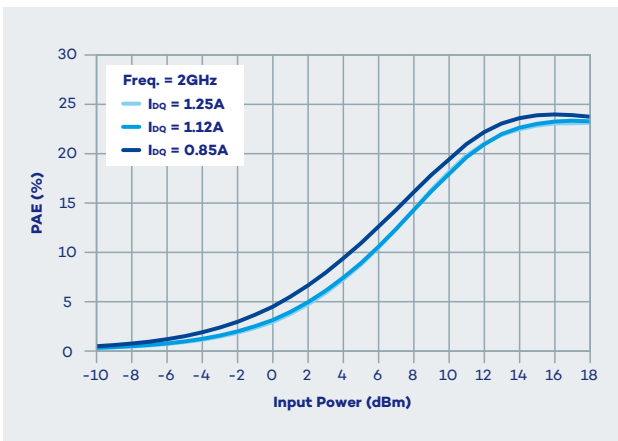
**Output Power vs Input Power vs  $I_{DQ}$**



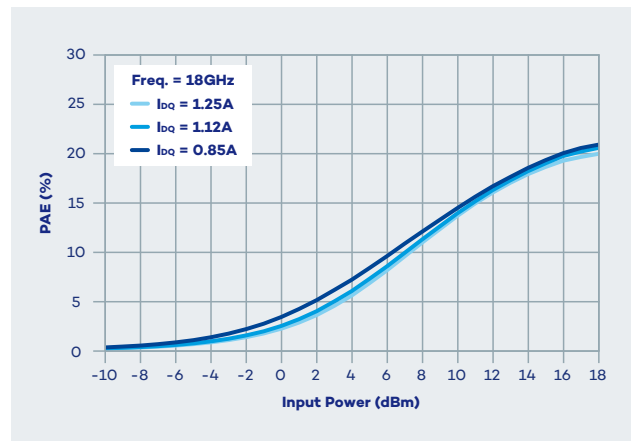
**Output Power vs Input Power vs  $I_{DQ}$**



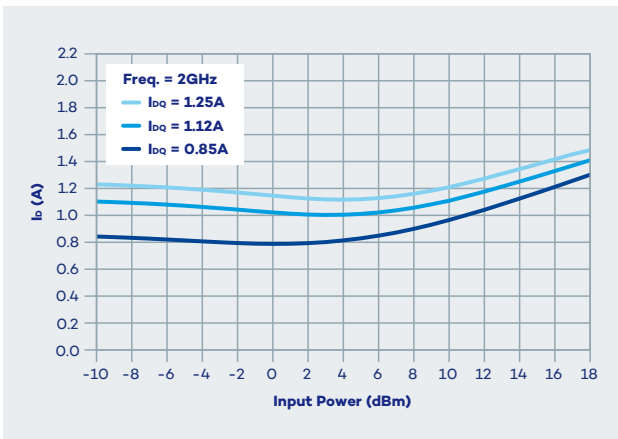
**PAE vs Input Power vs  $I_{DQ}$**



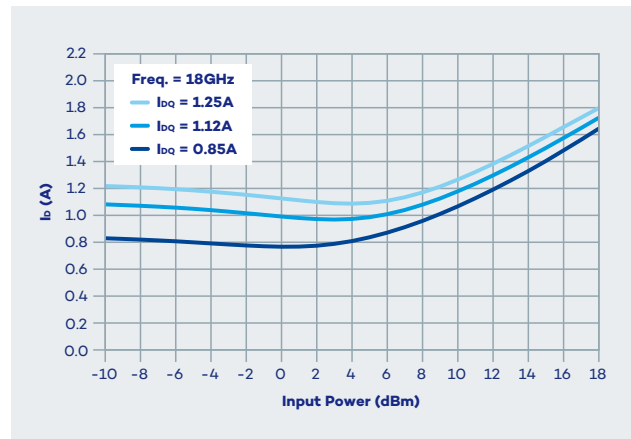
**PAE vs Input Power vs  $I_{DQ}$**



**Drain Current vs Input Power vs  $I_{DQ}$**



**Drain Current vs Input Power vs  $I_{DQ}$**

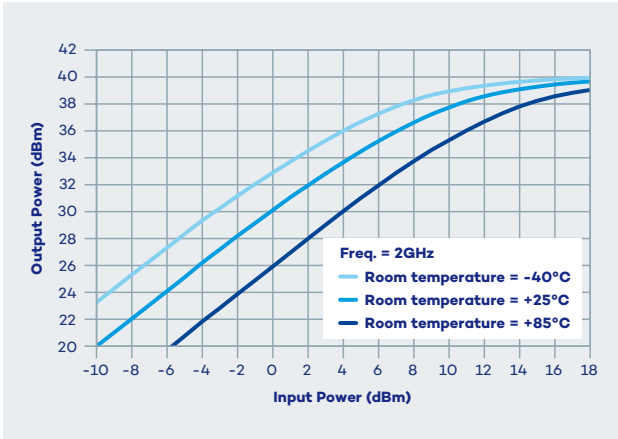


• **Typical Performance**  
(Large signal / Board Measurement)

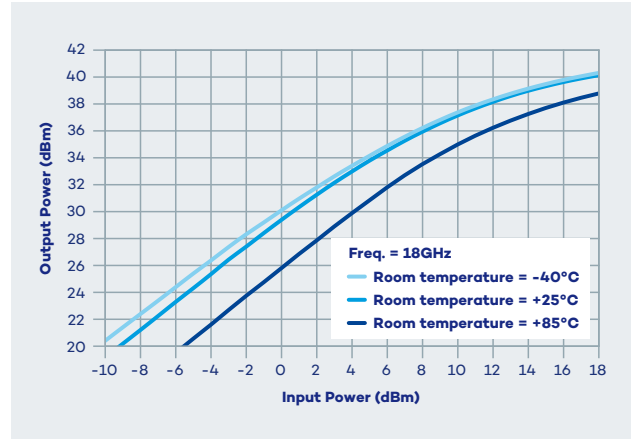
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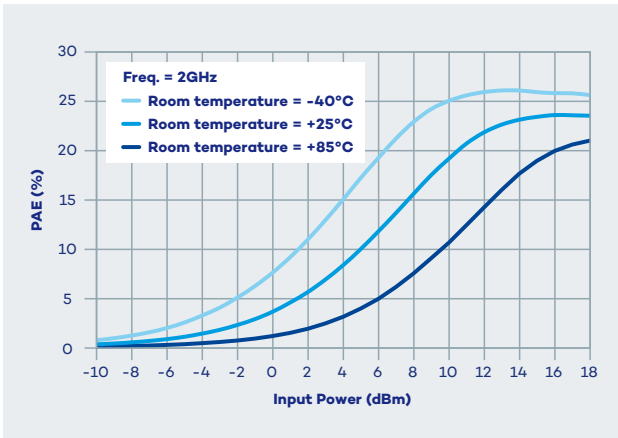
**Output Power vs Input Power vs Temperature**



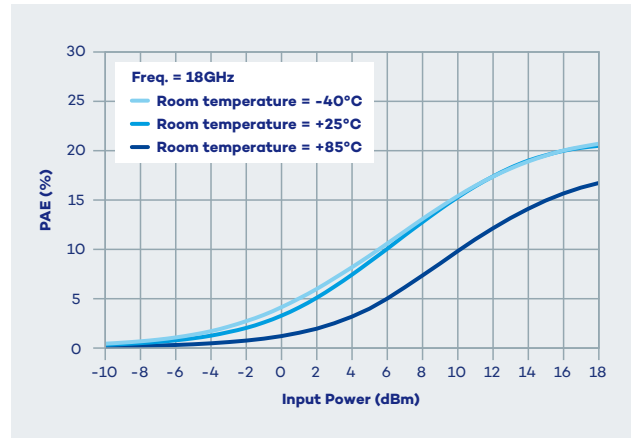
**Output Power vs Input Power vs Temperature**



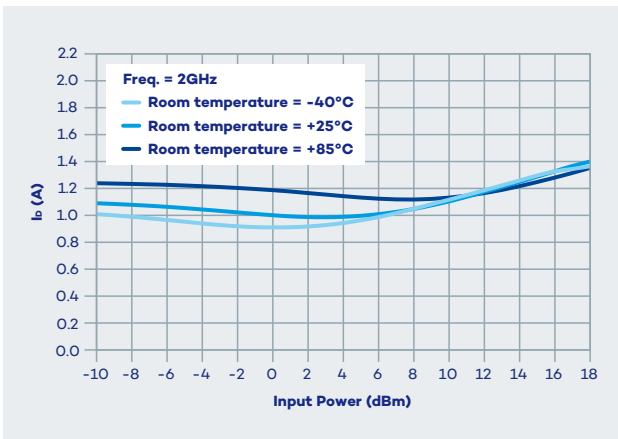
**PAE vs Input Power vs Temperature**



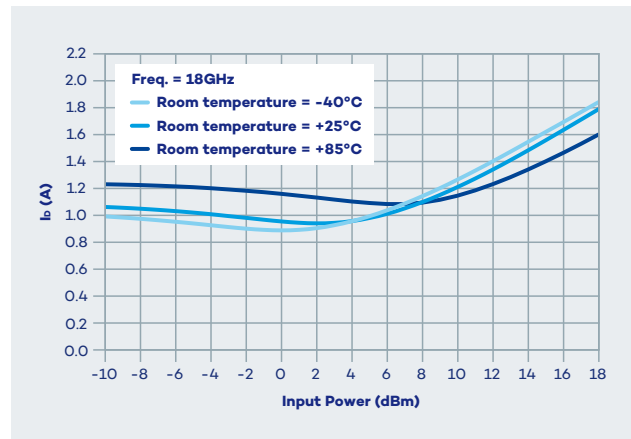
**PAE vs Input Power vs Temperature**



**Drain Current vs Input Power vs Temperature**



**Drain Current vs Input Power vs Temperature**

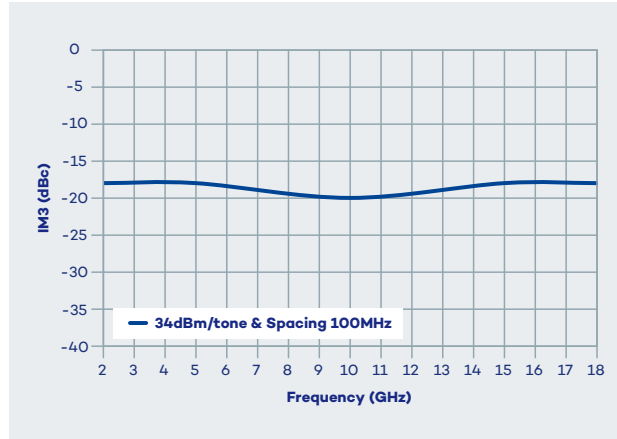


• **Typical Performance**  
(Large signal / Board Measurement)

Test conditions: unless otherwise noted

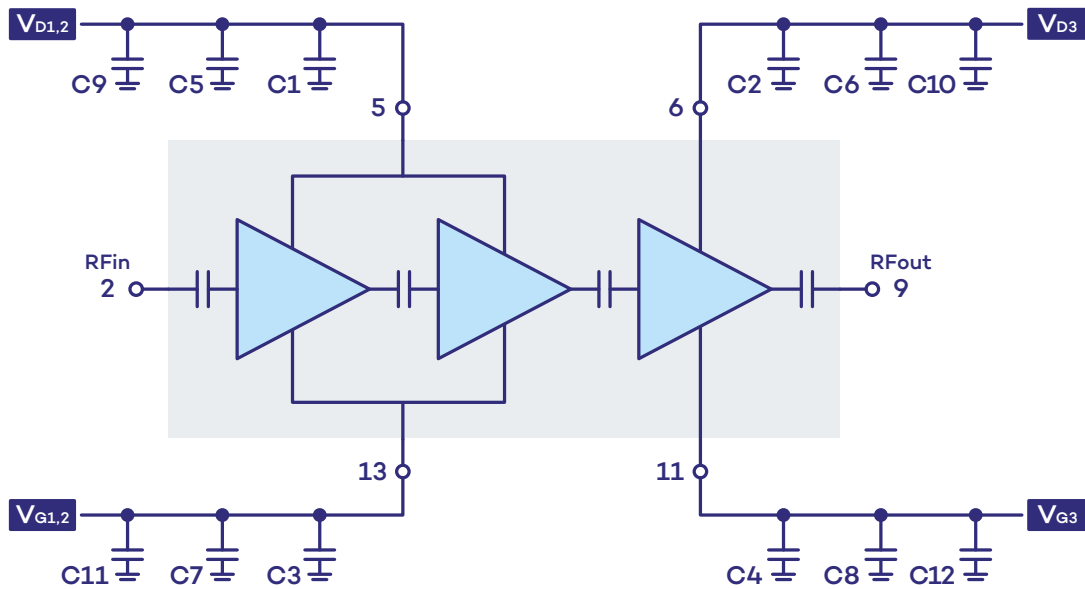
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- $I_{bQ} = 1.12A$  ( $V_G = -1.72V$  Typ.)
- CW

IM3 vs Frequency



• **Application circuit**

- C1 to C4 = 1nF (MIM capacitors)
- C5 to C8 = 10nF (MIM capacitors)
- C9 to C12 = 1 $\mu$ F



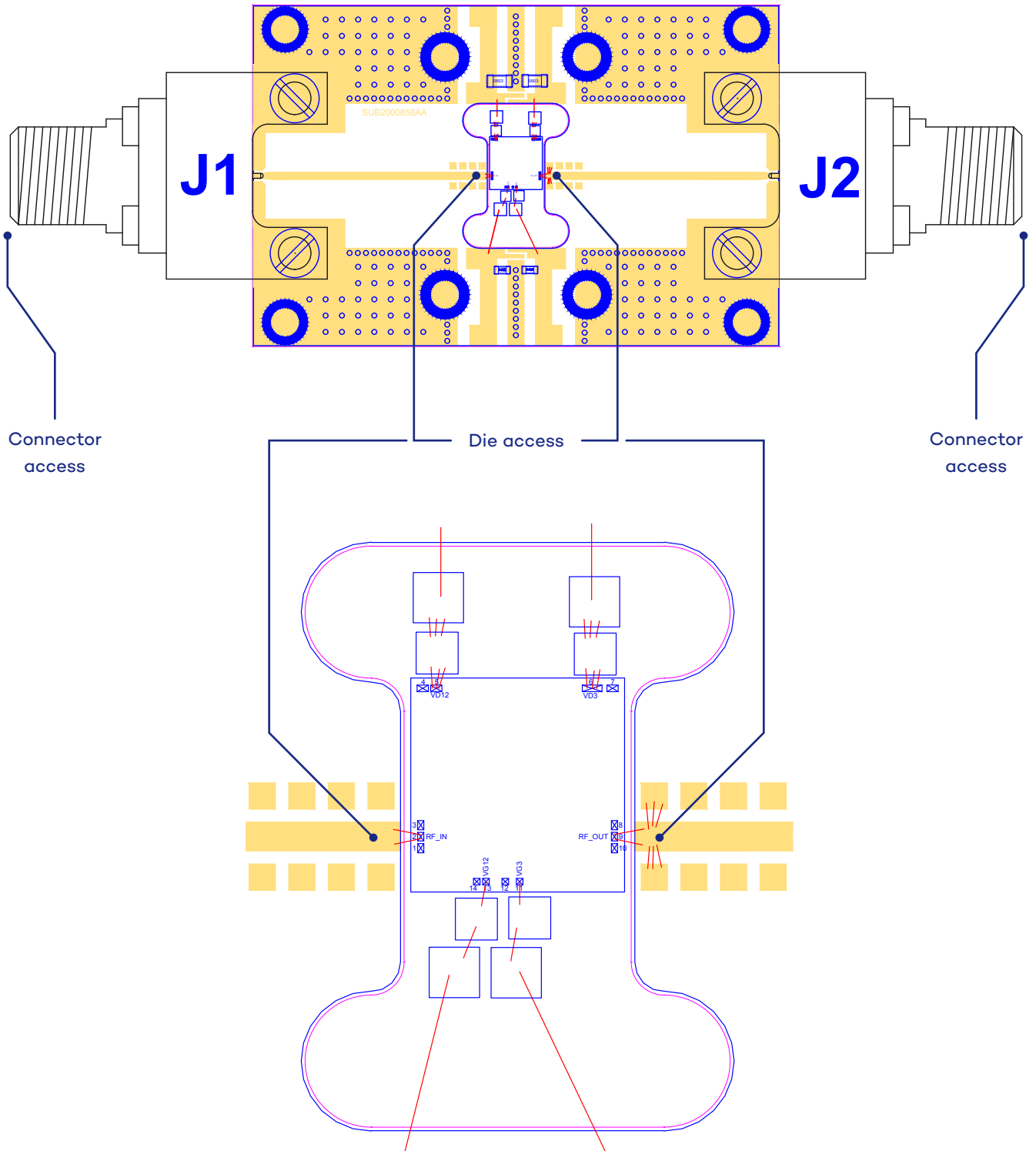
• **Bias-up procedure**

1. Apply  $V_G = -3V$
2. Apply  $V_D = +28V$
3. Increase  $V_G$  to obtain the specified  $I_{bQ} = 1.12A$
4. Apply RF signal

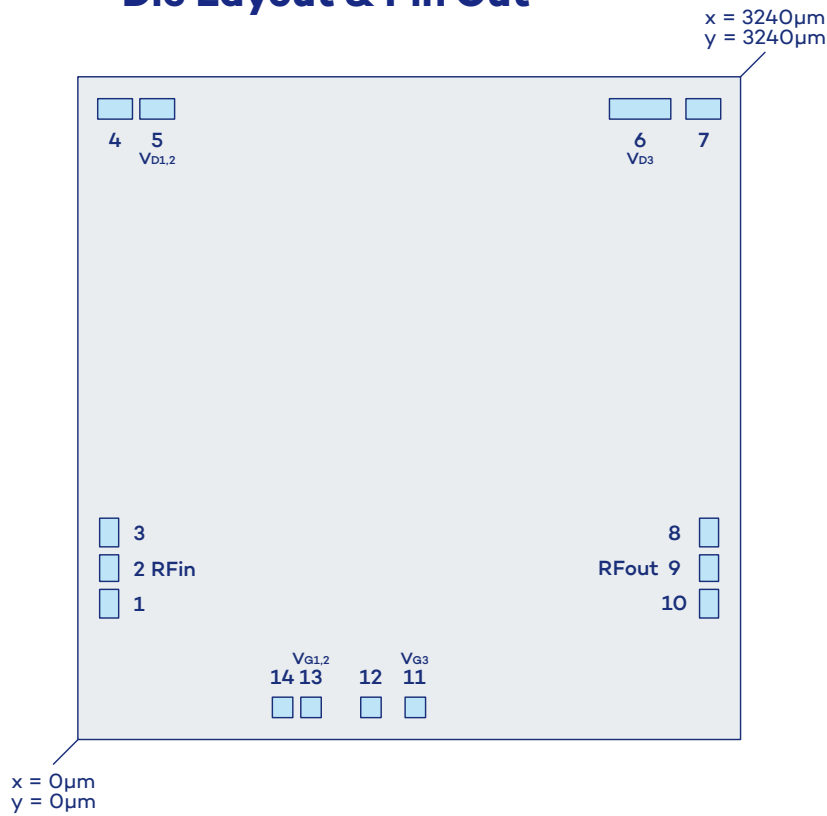
• **Bias-down procedure**

1. Turn off RF signal
2. Reduce  $V_G$  to  $-3V$
3. Reduce  $V_D$  to  $+28V$
4. Turn off power supply

- Evaluation Board (EVB) Layout Assembly



• Die Layout & Pin Out



- Die size = 3240µm x 3240µm
- Die thickness = 100µm
- Die size tolerance = 50µm

Pad number	X (µm)	Pad center Y (µm)	Size (µm x µm)	Name	Function
1	153	664	93 x 140	Gnd	
2	153	838	93 x 130	RFin	RF Input
3	153	1012	93 x 140	Gnd	
4	182	3083	170 x 100	Gnd	
5	388	3083	170 x 100	VD1,2	Drain Bias Stage 1 & 2
6	2749	3083	300 x 100	VD3	Drain Bias Stage 3
7	3058	3083	170 x 100	Gnd	
8	3086	1012	93 x 140	Gnd	
9	3086	838	93 x 130	RFout	RF Output
10	3086	664	93 x 140	Gnd	
11	1650	157	100 x 100	VG3	Gate Bias Stage 3
12	1433	157	100 x 100	Gnd	
13	1140	157	100 x 100	VG1,2	Gate Bias Stage 1 & 2
14	1001	157	100 x 100	Gnd	

- Die bottom must be connected to ground (RF and DC)

## • Ordering information

Product Code	Parameter
VM209D	2 to 18GHz - 10W GaN/SiC Power Amplifier in die form

## • Associated Material

- Packaged die
- Die Evaluation Board (die EVB)
- Packaged die Evaluation Board (packaged die EVB)
- Mechanical files (DXF)
- Measurements files (S2P)

## • Product Compliance Information

### Solderability

Use only AuSn (80/20) solder and limit exposure to temperature above 300 °C during 3-4 minutes, maximum.

### ESD Sensitivity Rating

Test: Human Body Model (HBM)  
Std: JEDEC Standard JESD22-A114



### RoHS-Compliance

This part is compliant with EU 2011/65/EU RoHS directive (Restrictions on the Use of Certain Hazardous Substances in Electrical and Electronic Equipment).

### Other attributes

- Lead Free
- Halogen Free (Chlorine, Bromine)
- Antimony Free
- TBBP-A (C15H12Br4O2) Free
- PFOS Free
- SVHC Free

## • Contact information

For the latest specifications, additional product information, worldwide sales and distribution locations, and information about Vectrawave.

### vectrawave.com

+33 (0)2 57 63 00 20  
sales@vectrawave.com

### Vectrawave Device

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22300 Lannion  
France

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